# SURFACE SURFACE

# **EMBRACING ACES**

Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) & Trauma-Responsive Courtrooms

"You Can Hold People Accountable While Still Being Compassionate and Kind"

# TRAUMA-INFORMED ENVIRONMENTS

# **PROXIMITY TO JUDGE:**

- Move Tables Close To Judge
- Come Up To Bench To Speak

# **EASY TO FOLLOW PROCESS:**

- Client Escorts Or Ambassadors
- Electronic Case Board

### **SIGNAGE:**

- Remove "No" & "Don't" Signs
- Display Inspirational Messaging

# **COMFORTABLE WAITING AREA:**

 Books/Toys, Soft Music, Small Rooms, Low Ceilings, Cushions

# **ENJOYABLE EXPERIENCE:**

- Therapy Dogs
- Colorful Walls & Artwork

# TRAUMA-INFORMED INTERACTIONS

# TRAUMA-INFORMED TRAINING:

- Judge, Attorney, Deputy, GAL
- Secondary Traumatic Stress

# **CULTURE OF HEALING:**

- Eye Contact, Smile, Enthusiasm
- Friendly Greetings & Connect

### APPROACHABILITY:

- Sit With Pro Se & Children
- Leave Robe On The Bench

### TRANSPARENCY:

- Explain Process & Terminology
- Engage With Questions

# RECOGNIZE COPING BEHAVIOR:

- Use People-First Alternatives
- Avoid Stigmatizing Language

# SURFACE A

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# TRAUMA-RESPONSIVE PRACTICES

# **UNIVERSAL TRAUMA SCREENING:**

- ACEs Or Trauma Questionnaire
- Recognize Trauma Reactions

# **RESOURCE REFERRALS:**

- Trauma-Based Therapy
- Community Resources

# **MANDATE SAFETY PLAN:**

- Trauma-Based Coping Strategies
- Early Bonding & Attachment

# **AVOID INTIMIDATION:**

- Limit Shackles (if possible)
- Prohibit Non-Verbal Intimidation

# **CONSIDER ONLINE HEARINGS:**

- Eliminates Certain Barriers
- Creates Calm Environments

# **USE DE-ESCALATING METHODS:**

- Listen Without Judgment
- Acknowledge Feelings
- Don't React Aggressively
- Use Sensitive Language
- Ask Questions Calmly
- Provide Positive Reinforcement
- Arrange For Safe Space To Calm

# **ENCOURAGE MOTIVATION:**

- Inspirational Photos, Write Notes
- Foster Positive Relationships

# **INCARCERATION ALTERNATIVES:**

- Community Rehab Programs
- Diversion & Mentor Programs

### **COMMUNICATE EXPECTATIONS:**

Explain Traumatic Procedures
Before They Happen (ex: getting
handcuffed & remanded)